





Our Action Plan



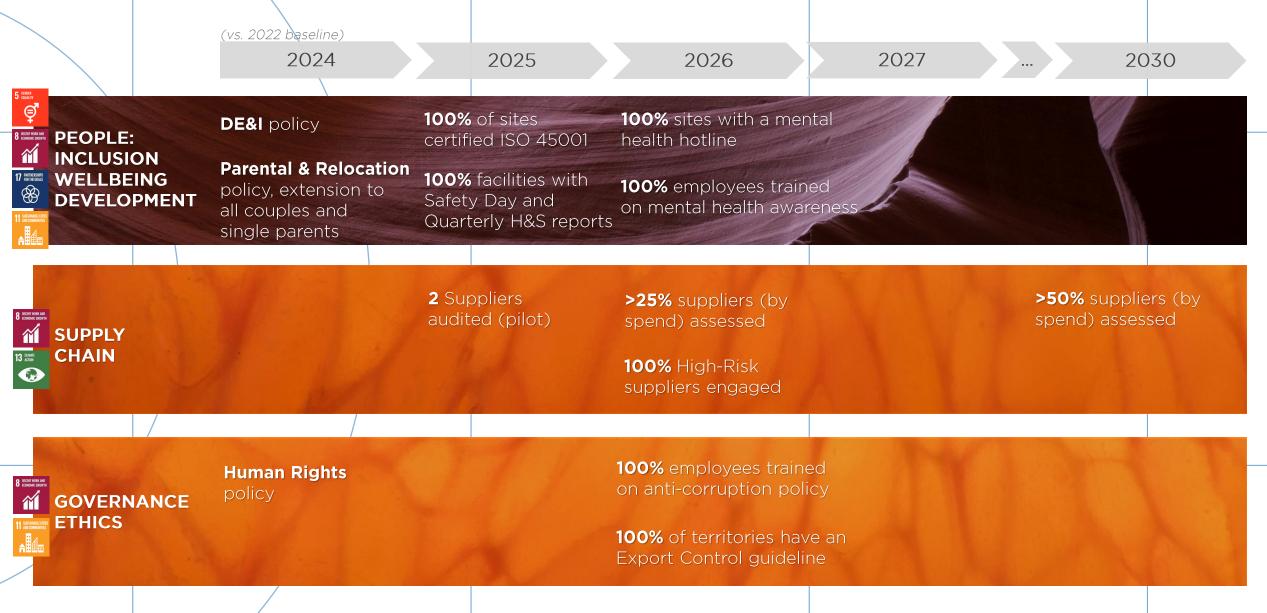




A set of quantitative targets to boost our positive impact



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ESG Plan progress

GREEN INNOVATION

- Circular Design Guidance embedded in our R&D process
- Sustainability Product Scorecard framework defined
- Ongoing analysis on SDGs contribution both on revenues and R&D expenses

CLIMATE ACTION & CIRCULAR ECONOMY

- 60% plants ISO 14001 certified in 2024 (27% in 2023). 28% plants ISO 45001 certified (20% in 2023)
- Sustainable packaging scouting: reused woods and other solutions
- 3.1 GWh P√ plants connected
- Decarbonization plan ongoing
- Refinement to Scope 3 calculation and SBTi submission
- Internal procedure for GHG emission in investment selection

PEOPLE & LOCAL COMMUNITES

- DE&I Policy Adopted
- Launch of InCLUDe Leadership program
- Partnerships for Affinity Network (e.g. Valore D)
- Ongoing definition of a target for % women among new hires

SUPPLY CHAIN & BUSINESS ETHICS

- ESG suppliers' evaluation platform selection
- Human Rights Policy Adopted
- Conflict Minerals analysis and declaration
- Other policies adopted in 2024: ESG supply chain, QEHS

Leading External Recognition¹





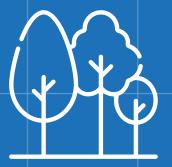
Plantable paper badge with seeds





Decor made with recovered plants

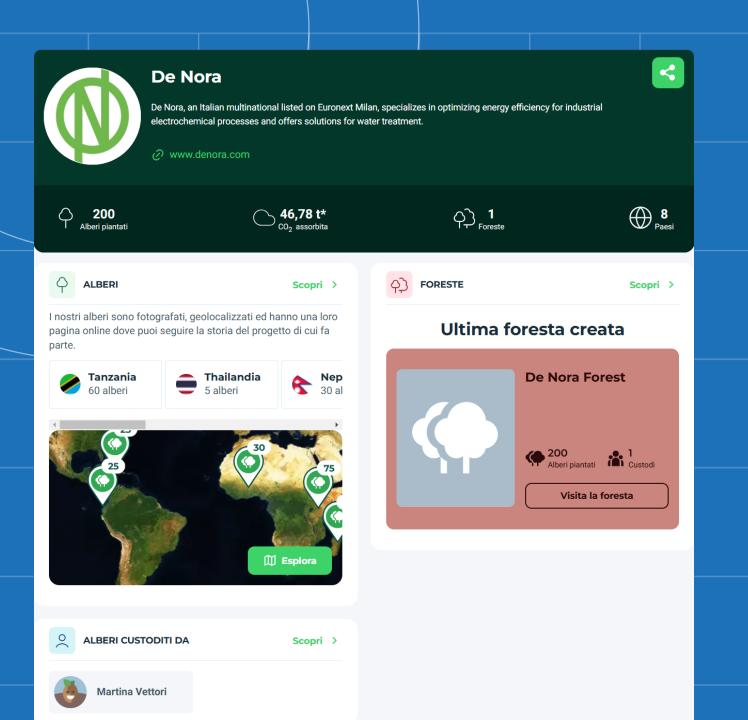




200 trees planted for the event









COP29 Baku | Outcomes

COP29 was an important milestone in the Paris Agreement. It needed to deliver the finance to translate global consensus into national ambition.

Despite headwinds, COP29 delivered progress in two areas

- Developed countries agreed a new climate finance goal of \$300B per year by 2035 for developing countries, as part of a broader effort to mobilize \$1.3T
- Parties agreed to operationalize carbon trading under Article 6 of the Paris Agreement, raising the prospect of an UN-backed carbon market

COP29 made incremental progress on other negotiations, e.g., Loss & Damage Fund operationalization.

But COP29 failed to advance the **COP28 UAE Consensus**, including its call to 'transition away from fossil fuels' leaving its legacy in question.

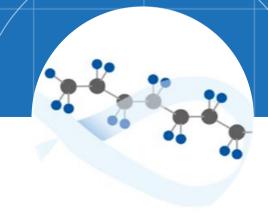
Looking ahead, national ambition will be the key theme of **COP30 in Brazil**; forests, food, agriculture and biofuels will be relevant too.



H₂ Market Overview WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE? **VISIBILITY** Peak of inflated expectations Growing electrolyzer capacity reaching FID Plateau of productivity Growing government support Slope of enlightenment Quotas Trough of disillusionment Carbon prices Technology trigger TIME Source: Wikipedia

PFAS: the forever chemicals

What are PFAS



- Per- and poly-fluoroalkyl substances (PFAS)
- Man-made group of chemicals used in manufacturing and consumer products since 1950s
- Strong chemical bonds that take decades to break down naturally

9,000+ types

Where are they found



- Non-stick & waterproof coatings
- Textiles (color fastness)
- Pharmaceuticals, jet engines, refrigeration systems, electrical devices, etc.
- Fire fighting foams

In Everyday Life

Why "forever"



"Nothing Eats Then"

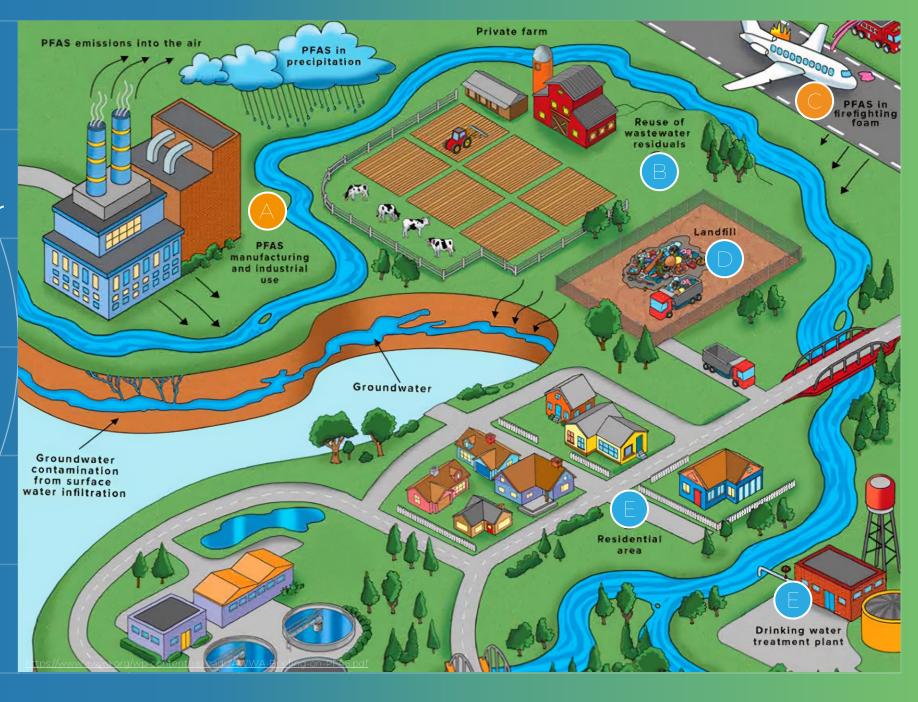
- There are <u>no known natural</u> process to degrade this bond
- Example, 500mg of PFOS would take 400 years to break down
- It accumulates in the environment unless removed and destroyed by technology

Stay Forever

How Does PFAS Get Into Water

PFAS from industry find their way into drinking water sources from either direct pollution, landfill leachate, or plume runoff.

- A Industrial Discharge
- B Agriculture Chemical Seepage
- Man-made heat-resistant materials
- D Landfill Leachate Contamination
- Residential Disposals (sewage into bodies of water)
- Industrial Sources
- Municipal Sources



Why Do We Care - The Impacts of PFAS

UNAVOIDABLE

- Pervasive in daily life
- Not restricted by geographical boundaries.
- → It can be transferred through sea spray aerosols and rainwater

ACCUMULATION IN ORGANISMS

- Persistent and Resilient
- BIOACCUMULATION they build up in organisms' tissues higher than those in the environment
- Parts Per Trillion in water → Parts per Billion in bloodstream
- Found in wildlife and the bloodstream of 99% of humans, even in remote corners

SEVERE HEALTH CONCERNS

- Reproductive & development issues
- Low birth weight
- Hormone imbalance
- Immune system effects
- Cancer
- Restricted liver and kidney function





POSITIVE IMPACT THROUGH SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGIES

Product scorecards:

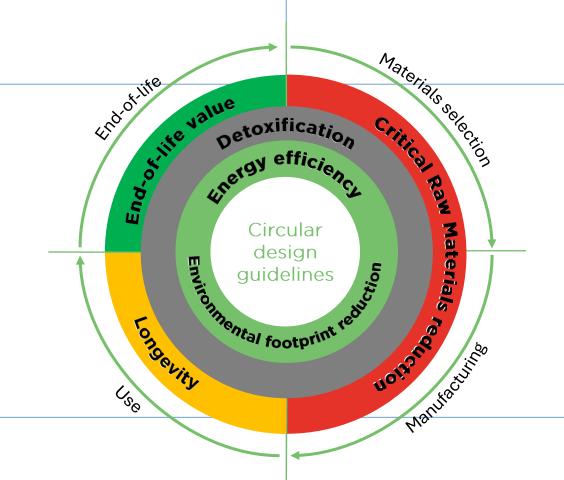
De Nora's product

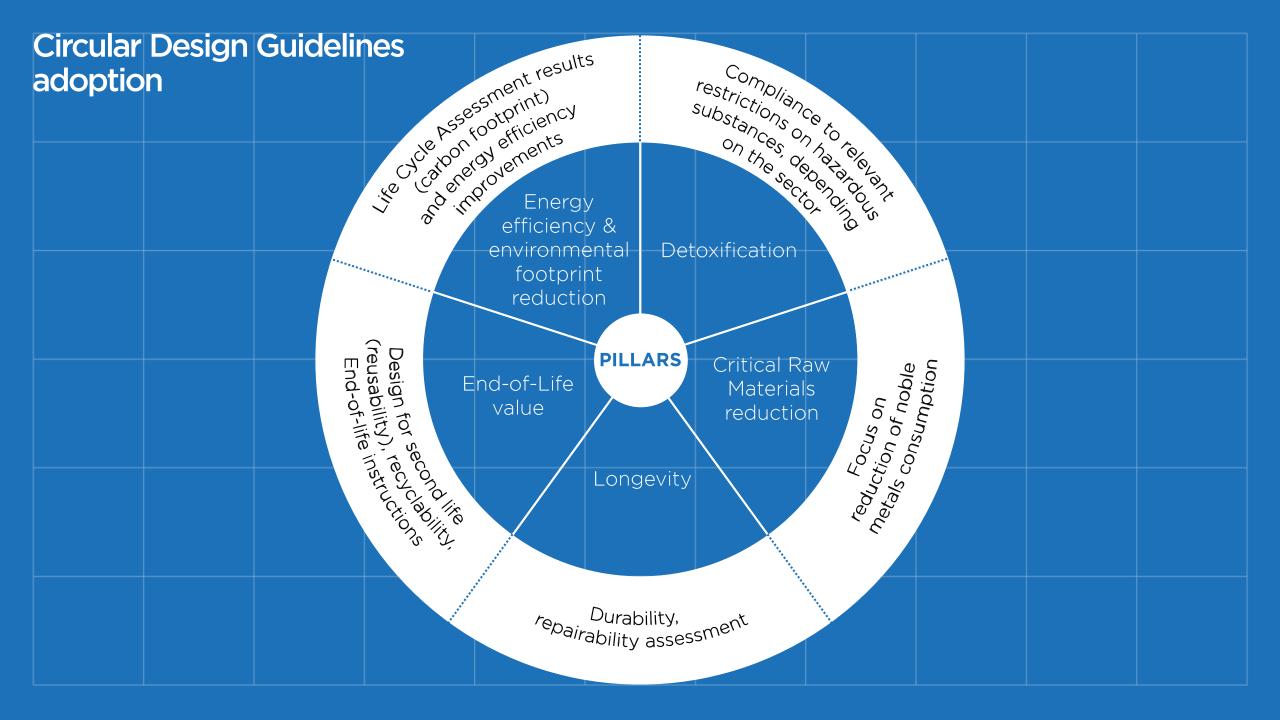
sustainability

Davide Rovelli Green Innovation Manager



- Internal procedure for Life Cycle Assessments
- First audited carbon footprints of our products
- Adoption of circular design guidelines + dedicated training







Sustainability of De Nora's products: Scorecard

Contribution to Sustainable Development Goals





Life Cycle Assessment results

Carbon footprint:

- kg CO₂-eq emitted during construction of the product
- kg CO₂-eq saved due to improved energy efficiency
- % renewable energy consumed during manufacturing

Circularity indicators

- Consumption of critical raw materials: % noble metals reduction, with respect to previous product version; average recycled noble metal content
- Mapping hazardous substances, if any
- Guaranteed lifetime: 8 years
- Possibility to reuse substrate and structural components; and to recycle residual noble metals at end-of-life

PDF

Additional technical documents, if needed

- Environmental product declarations, LCA-based
- Product datasheets for electrodes

6

Energy Transition products

Contribution to decarbonization: potential CO₂-eq avoided across product useful life, due to enabling green hydrogen production



Water Technologies products

Contribution to clean water production: m³ drinkable water/day produced across product useful life

... And so on

Social sustainability initiatives



CODE OF ETHICS



HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY



SUPPLIERS'
CODE OF ETHICS



POSITIVE IMPACT THROUGH SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGIES

Technologies enabling

Energy Transition:

DragonFly® Case

Alessandro Fiorucci R&D Engineering Manager

DragonFly® System

SYSTEM BREAKDOWN (1MW size)

Overview based on HyTecHeat Project

Utilities

- Compressed air generator & storage
- Nitrogen generator & storage
- Demi water generator & storage
- Chiller

Main Process

- Stack
- KOH electrolyte loops
- Cooling Water Circulation
- Hydrogen Treatment
- Gas Analyzer $(O_2/O_2 \& O_2/H_2)$

Electrical & Instrumentation

- UPS & Battery Pack
- PLC (whole system)
- Medium Voltage Switchgear, Low Voltage Switchgear & MCC
- Current Rectifier

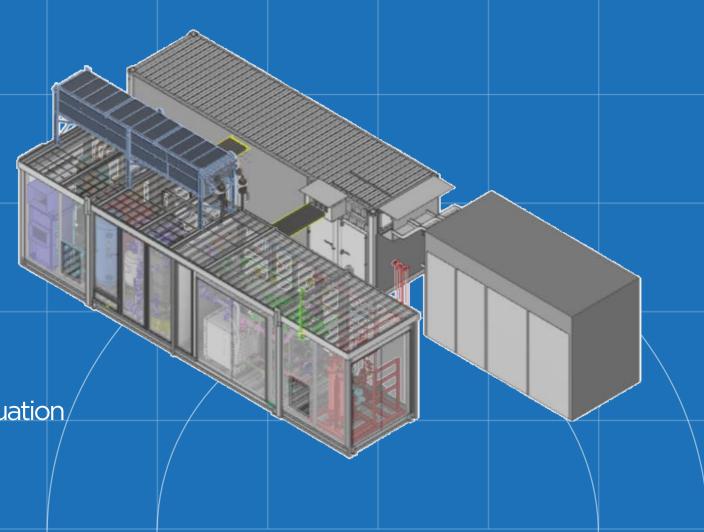


DragonFly® System

LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT

Study basis: System Bill of Material & Assembly Routing

- First Assessment:
 - internal know-how(e.g., electrode manufacturing)
 - interaction with key suppliers (e.g., evaluation of scrap rate)
 - literature datasets (e.g., third-party supply)
- System first rough CO₂ footprint evaluation
- Further revision in next design review





POSITIVE IMPACT THROUGH SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGIES

CECHLOTM MS 200 High-Strength On-Site Sodium Hypochlorite Generation System

Alex Bettinardi

Global Product Director Water Technologies

Challenges in modern water treatment



Supply chain insecurity



Complexity and size of equipment



Ensuring public and employee safety



Cost



Disinfection byproducts



Equipment support



Why CECHLO?



Supply chain peace of mind



Small footprint and easy to operate



Safe technology using just salt, water, power



Low lifecycle costs

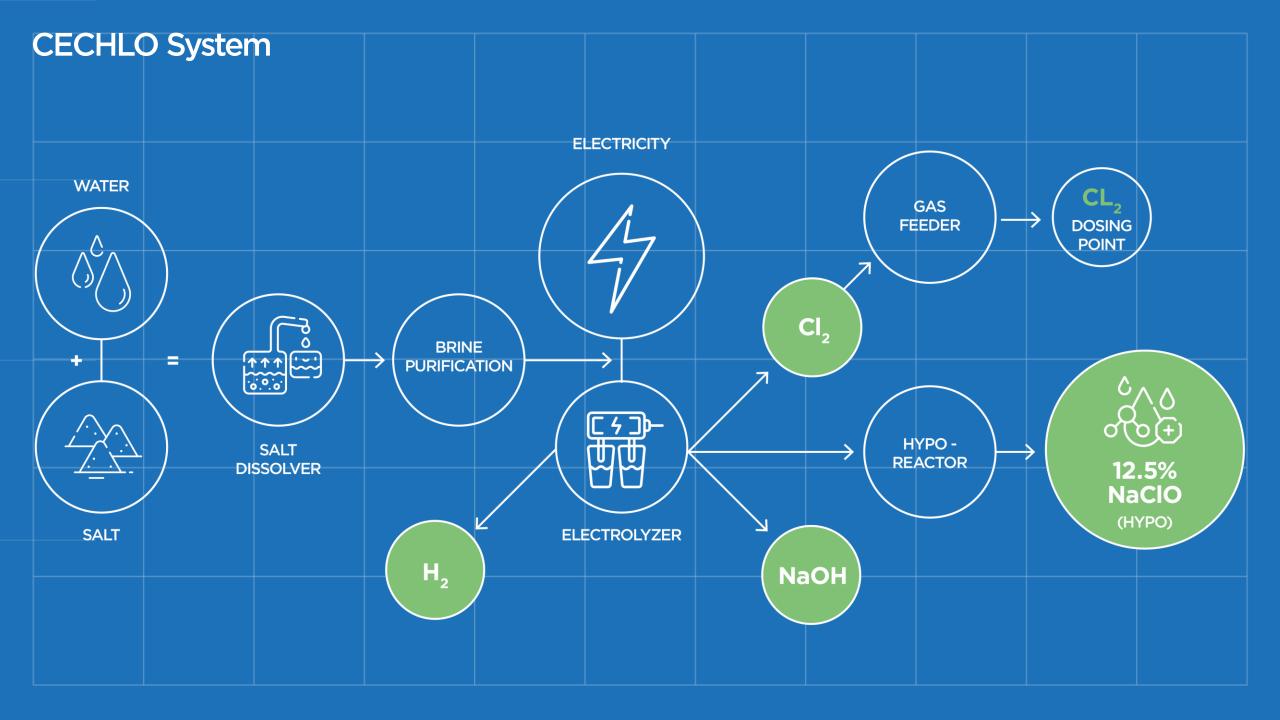


Mitigates disinfection byproducts production



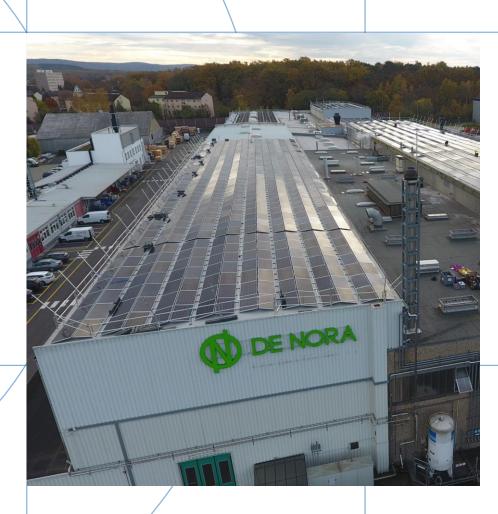
Global equipment support and expertise







Decarbonization Plan







New Industrial Hub

Milestone for the development of the Sustainable Italian Industry



Minimization of CO₂ emissions



Hub for all De Nora Business units

TIMELINE





Sustainable Architecture



Energy production through photovoltaic panels



Photocatalytic materials covering the facades (promoting the decomposition of atmospheric pollutants)



Transparency to natural light and natural ventilation







Workplace respecting natural resources

Value-generating sustainable supply chain for GigaFactory and Dragonfly® system

GigaFactory

A model for a sustainable future



Scope: supply chain from the construction to machinery integrating ESG values at every level of our supply chain



Tool: comprehensive ESG questionnaire



Result: suppliers align with our commitment to sustainable practices, ethical sourcing, and reduced environmental impact

Dragonfly®

96% Suppliers with an average distance of 80km from the factory



Sustainable and local supply chain generates value for:



Environment, with the minimization of CO₂ emissions related to transport and returnable packaging initiatives



Italian firms, allowing their development in a new emergent technology making them more competitive in a new market



The **society**, with the development of new job positions and infrastructures



De Nora Supply Chain Strategy



Building a Strong Foundation

Objective: Assessing the ESG level of our suppliers to understand their

compliance to these themes

Outcome: Evaluating the level of sustainability of our supply chain



Proactive ESG Risk Assessment

Objective: Developing tools to identify suppliers who might have a high ESG

risk

Outcome: Engage high-risk suppliers



ESG Criteria Integration in Supplier Selection

Objective: Integrating ESG into selection criteria (quality, cost, timing, and

sustainability)

Outcome: Align our supplier ecosystem with our long-term ambitions to

create shared value and maximize resilience



Creating Competitive Advantage

Objective: Investors and consumers increasingly value companies with

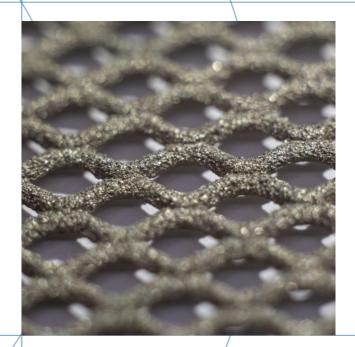
strong ESG credentials

Outcome: A competitive advantage through a sustainable and innovative

supplier network



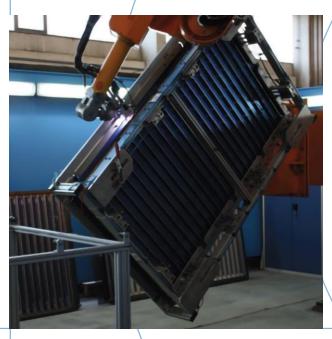
De Nora Products



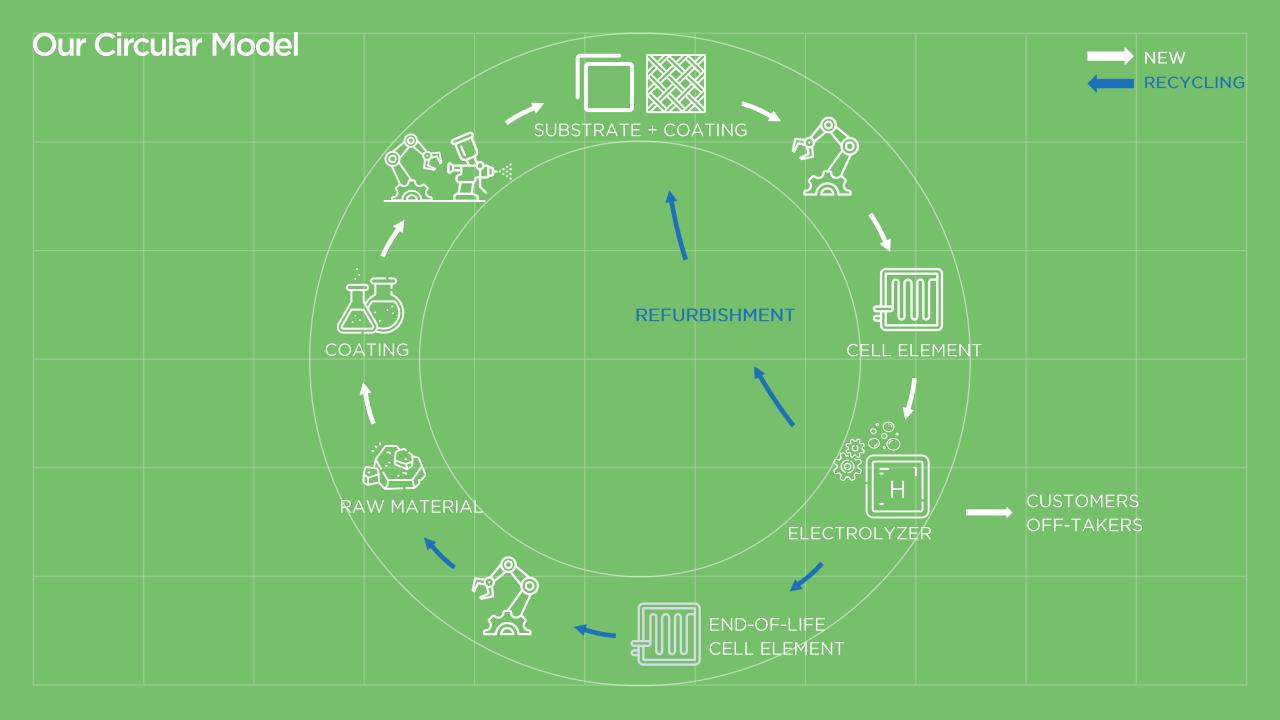
Coating



Electrode



Cell Element





SUSTAINABILITY DAY

CREATING VALUE AND
GENERATING POSITIVE IMPACTS
ALONG THE VALUE CHAIN

THANK YOU